abandonment of assets, loss for accident and health plans, contribution to accounting fees acquiring a lease, cost of actuary fees for defined benefit plans advances for travel and entertainment advertising agreement not to compete air transportation taxes allowances and returns amortization of acquired intangibles amortization of premium on bonds appraisal fees association dues attorney's fees automobiles (see car) awards and prizes to employees bad debts bank fees Black Lung benefit trust contributions bond premium bonuses breach of contract damages bribes buildings, demolition of business conventions business interruption insurance capital losses car casualty casualty insurance casualty losses cellular phone charitable contributions commission paid to independent contractors compensation computers conventions copyrights cruise ships, conventions on dependent care depreciation disability insurance dividends-received deduction education expenses employee benefit plans employee compensation employment taxes entertainment expenses equipment excise taxes experiment fax machines FICA fines

first-year expensing of equipment foreign taxes franchise fees franchise taxes freight fringe benefits fuel taxes FUTA tax for employees gifts going concern value goodwill group term life insurance group-term handicapped, improvements for health health plans, contributions to incorporation fees Intangible drilling costs interest involuntary conversions journals key person life kickbacks labor costs lease payments legal fee liability insurance libraries license fees life insurance maintenance costs (repairs) malpractice insuarnce materials meals for business medical insurance medical reimbursement plans Medicare tax mortgages moving expenses net operating losses oil and gas wells organizational expenses outplacement services overhead overhead insurance patents penalties pension plans pollution control facilities postage prizes to employees qualified retirement plan contributions real estate taxes reforestation fees removal of architectural barriers rent

research costs retirement plan contributions royalty payments salaries sales tax section 197 intangibles SEP-IRAs, contributions to Sick pay Social security tax Software Start-up costs state income tax subscription supplemental unemployment benefits supplies tax return preparation fees telephone thefts timber tools trade names trademarks transportation expenses travel expenses truck (see cars) unemployment payments to state compensation fund unemployment tax (FUTA) use tax utilities vacation pay vandalism wages workers compensation insurance workforce in place worthless securities

Checklist of Deductions Not Allowed

anticipated liabilities architect's fees (generally capitalized) at-risk, losses in excess of

bad debt deduction for income not reported educational costs to meet minimum job requirements embezzlement losses of income yet not reported estimated tax penalties

bar examination fees	federal income tax FICA by employees
car used for commuting	fines
club dues for recreational, social, and athletic clubs	401(k) contributions by employees
commuting expenses containers treated as part of inventory	gifts to business clients or customers over \$25
demolition of entire buildings disability insurance for yourself dividend payments	hobby losses
inventory	reimbursed expenses (payments received
IRA contributions by participants in qualified plan with AGI over set lin	by employees under accountable
IRA rollovers	related parties, losses on sales to
job hunting costs for a first job	salary reduction contribution to retire- ment plans
land costs	self-insurance reserve funds
lobbying expenses (other than de minimis in-house)	spousal travel costs
,	state and local income taxes on self- employment income
not for profit activity losses	1 2
1 5	tax penalties
passive activity losses in excess of pass	1
activity limits	travel costs as a form of education treble damage awards-two thirds
penalties paid to the government political contributions	